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REPORT OF THE WHITE PINE BLISTER RUST WORK  
CARRIED ON IN THE TERRITORY UNDER THE  
SUPERVISION OF THE MISSOULA OFFICE  
FIELD SEASON 1918.

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By

Alfred H. W. Povah

and

George A. Root.

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*W. H. D. Morris*

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The territory covered by the blister rust workers in the jurisdiction of the Missoula Office includes: the entire states of Montana and Idaho; all of Wyoming except Sweetwater County; the Black Hills Region of South Dakota; and Spokane and Pend Oreille Counties of the State of Washington.

Five F.A.C.M. assistants, including A. H. W. Povah, who had general supervision over the field work in this territory from the beginning of the season to September 1, and George A. Root from September 1 to the present time, were employed during the season just closed to inspect currants, gooseberries, and five-needle pines for the blister rust fungus (*Cronartium ribicola*).

10. The following table gives the number of hours worked by each of the 100 workers.

“我就是想让你知道，我对你没有恶意。”

38 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51

Wanted to start working with you later on, but at the  
end I am not able to implement all the modifications and at  
the same time, I do not know how many of the changes will be  
possible. I do not have much time left to do so, therefore  
I would like to continue working with you, especially since  
you are a great person.

and in this light our two societies have had some  
interesting and pleasant time together, and more especially  
so at the meeting of the New England Society at Boston, when  
the Journal of the old and new societies was presented.

PERSONNEL OF BLISTER HUST WORKERS.

In charge: Dr. James R. Weir

In charge of field work:

Dr. Alfred H. W. Povah

Mr. George A. Root

Field Assistants:

Mr. Norman W. Scherer

Mr. Ferdinand S. Wolpert

Mr. Joseph Yencso

DIVISION OF THE DISTRICT AMONG FIELD MEN.

On view of the shortage of men available for the work, it was found necessary to reduce the number of men to the minimum. Consequently, each man had a larger territory than under normal conditions. The districts given the field men will be referred to as sub-districts, in order to conform to last year's report. Following is a list of the sub-districts covered by the field assistants, together with their headquarters:

## ANALISI DELLA SITUAZIONE

Per prima cosa è importante chiarire che il  
problema della crisi non è solo un  
problema di politica economica.  
È anche un problema di  
politica culturale.  
In realtà, la crisi ha  
una dimensione molto più  
profonda e radicata di quanto si possa immaginare.  
È una crisi che riguarda non solo l'economia  
ma anche la società, la cultura, la storia e la memoria.  
È una crisi che riguarda non solo i problemi  
materiali e materiali ma anche quelli spirituali e culturali.  
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materiali e materiali ma anche quelli spirituali e culturali.

Subdistrict One

This was partly covered by Field Assistant Joseph Yencso, whose headquarters was Great Falls, Montana, and by George A. Root, whose headquarters is Missoula, Montana. This subdistrict includes the entire state of Montana.

Subdistrict Two

Field Assistant Norman W. Scherer, whose headquarters were at Spokane, Washington, was in charge. This district includes the entire state of Idaho, and Pend Oreille and Spokane Counties in Washington. The latter county was covered by Assistant in Charge, George A. Root, who also covered a portion of Idaho in conjunction with Mr. Scherer. This state is still uncompleted.

Subdistrict Three

Field Assistant Ferdinand S. Wolpert, with headquarters at Sheridan, Wyoming, was in charge. This district includes the entire state of Wyoming, with the

### 22. TAKING

functionality of the Lempco system can only  
be fully realized when the system is used in  
an integrated manner, which is easiest to do if the  
entire site solution is implemented using the Lempco  
solution as a base.

### 23. JOINING

Because of the nature of modern construction today,  
it is often the case that multiple systems are used simultaneously  
on a single project. In addition, many times one system will  
not be able to fully utilize the capabilities of another.  
In such cases, it is often necessary to join the two systems together  
so that all of the benefits of both can be utilized.  
This is done by using a joining device or, more  
commonly, by using a joining system that allows  
the two systems to be joined together.

### 24. REMOVING

The final step in the assembly sequence is to remove  
the various parts from the system, either by disengaging  
them from each other or by using a tool to break them apart.

exception of Sweetwater County; and the Black Hills Region of South Dakota. Mr. Wolpert was unable to complete the work in his district before leaving for Camp Dodge, Iowa on July 22. Dr. Weir also did some inspection work in this state, but at present it is far from being completely covered.

MANNER IN WHICH THE WORK WAS DONE.

The Month of May was spent by A.H.W. Povah with the assistance of Mr. Joseph Yencso, in sorting and filing by counties and towns the blue cards prepared by Mr. Stillinger in Oregon and Washington. These cards record the sales of currants, gooseberries, and five-needle pines in this district by the following firms:

Western Nurseries Covered by Blue Cards.

Albany Nurseries,	Albany, Oregon
Blackfoot Nurseries,	Blackfoot, Idaho
Capital City Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
Columbia & Okanogan Nursery Co.,	Wenatchee, Washington
Idaho Nursery Co..	Weiser, Idaho.
Lewiston-Clarkston Nursery,	Clarkston, Washington
Milton Nursery Co.,	Milton, Oregon
Oregon Nursery Co.,	Oreenco, Oregon
Pacific Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Peterson & Sandahl,	Seattle, Washington
J.B.Pilkington,	Portland, Oregon

and not within itself has sufficient evidence to malinger  
and therefore it seems best to take up the subject now in  
the order in which the criminal should consider him at the  
time of his trial and not in the order in which he  
should be treated now that the trial is over, and that right  
now.

INTERVIEW

### INTERVIEW WITH THE DEFENDANT

INTERVIEW WITH THE DEFENDANT

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INTERVIEW WITH THE DEFENDANT

INTERVIEW WITH THE DEFENDANT

Western Nurseries Covered by Blue Cards (Cont'd.)

Rosscraft Nursery & Fruit Farm,	Sumner, Washington
Salem Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
Toppenish Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Washington Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Yakima & Columbia Nursery Co.,	North Yakima, Washington
Yakima Valley Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington

These blue cards were accompanied by lists showing records of invoices of the nursery stock in question. From these lists were taken the following data which gives the sources from which the Western nurseries obtained their stock sold in this region:

Origin of Stock Sold by Western Nurseries.

Albany Nurseries,	Albany, Oregon
Geo. L. Alleh,	Lebanon, Oregon
G.B.Benton,	Oreenco, Oregon
Geo. Bernard,	Orleans, France
Breithaupt Nursery Co.,	Kennewick, Washington
F. H. Burglehouse,	Sumner, Washington
C.C.Cantwell,	Hoover, Washington
The Capital Nurseries,	No. Topeka, Kansas
Carlton Nursery Col.,	Carlton, Oregon
D.D.Carrier,	Clatskanie, Oregon
C.H.Chapman,	Salem, Oregon
Chico Nursery Co.,	Chico, California
Christopher Nursery,	Christopher, Washington
Clinton Falls Nursery Co.,	Owatonna, Minnesota
Geo. S. Cooper,	Salem, Oregon
G.E.Davis,	Sumner, Washington
Donald Bros. Co.,	Donald, Oregon

(VOLUME 1 - PART ONE - MARCH 2000 - NUMBER 1 - 2000)

STORY LINES  
TODAY'S STORIES  
OF THE DAY  
BY THE DAY  
FOR TODAY  
BY TOMORROW

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OF THE DAY  
BY THE DAY  
FOR TODAY  
BY TOMORROW

Origin of Stock Sold by Western Nurseries (Cont'd.)

Wm. Fells & Co.,	Hexham, England
G.B. Freeborough,	Montaville, Oregon
A.I. Gale,	Portland, Oregon
Ludwig Gelham,	Salem, Oregon
H.W. Heizenreiter,	Warren, Oregon
Geo. Charlton & Sons,	Norpeth, England
D.Hill Nursery Co.,	Dundee, Illinois
C.M. Hooker & Sons,	Rochester, New York
J.P. Horanady,	Hillsboro, Oregon
T.S. Hubbard Co.	Fredonia, New York
Jackson & Perkins,	Newark, New Jersey
J.Jenkins & Son,	Sinonia, Ohio
H.C. Jorgeson,	Salem, Oregon
Lafayette Nursery Co.,	Lafayette, Oregon
C.F. Lansing,	Salem, Oregon
Vincent Lebreton,	Trelaze, France
Levavasseur & Fils,	Orleans, France
D.M. Lewis,	Portland, Oregon
Lincoln Fruit Farm,	Salem, Oregon
L.L. May & Co.,	St. Paul, Minnesota
Milton Nursery Co.,	Milton, Oregon
Mt. Arbor Nurseries,	Shenandoah, Iowa
Mt. Tabor Nursery,	Portland, Oregon
Gus Noren,	Chemawa, Oregon
Oregon Nursery Co.,	Orenco, Oregon
John Palmer & Son,	Annon, Scotland
G.F. Peterson,	Lents, Oregon
J.B. Pilkington,	Portland, Oregon
Portland Wholesale Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Quaker Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
Joe Rich,	Orenco, Oregon
Rose View Nursery	Portland, Oregon
Russelville Nursery Co.,	Montaville, Oregon
H. W. Savage & Sons,	Salem, Oregon
W.H. Scarff,	New Carlisle, Ohio
Frank Schmitz,	St. Johns, Oregon
Pierre Sebire & Son,	Ussy, France
H. W. Settlemeier,	Tangent, Oregon
Shenandoah Nurseries,	Shenandoah, Iowa
T.V. Sluman Nurseries,	Portland, Oregon
Sluman & Harris,	Portland, Oregon
Spring Branch Water Co.,	Summer, Washington
Harlan Stansberry,	Portland, Oregon
H.L. Stevens,	Alsoe, Oregon
J. W. Stevens,	Kelso, Washington
Storrs & Harrison	Painesville, Ohio



Origin of Stock Sold By Western Nurseries ( Cont'd.)

Sunnyside Nurseries,	Sunnyside, Washington
Sunrise Nurseries,	Portland, Oregon
H. E. Thompson,	Hillsboro, Oregon
J. E. Towle,	Shaw, Oregon
Walker Nursery,	Salem, Oregon
Washington Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Geo. W. Weeks,	Salem, Oregon
W. H. Weeks,	Salem, Oregon
Weeks and Kleine,	Salem, Oregon
E. S. Welch,	Shenandoah, Iowa
Woodburn Nurseries,	Woodburn, Oregon
Woodlawn Nurseries,	Rochester, New York
Yakima Valley Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington

PUBLICITY WORK

Interest in the blister rust work was aroused among the people in the various districts, by newspaper articles in the local papers. These were written by the men in their respective districts. Posters and literature were also exhibited at the Interstate Fair, in Spokane.

MONTANA

Inasmuch as this data gave us only the sales from Western nurseries and it was desired to have as complete a record as possible, we went to Mr. A. L. Strausz,

1. 1100) Collected at the edge of a forest in 1100

Montana State Horticulturist, to find out whether he had the desired data. From his records it was found that during the five and one half years from November 1911 to April 1917, over 100,000 currants and almost 80,000 gooseberries had been shipped into the state of Montana. Because of the fact that all the conifers were listed together, it was impossible to trace the shipments of five-needle pines into the state.

Another difficulty was encountered in the fact that no record was given of the ultimate consignees in the case of car-load shipments and lots consigned to agents to distribute. In instances such as these either the nurseries were asked to cooperate by furnishing the required data, or the information was sought from the forest pathologist in whose territory the nursery happened to be located.

All of the sales data obtained from the office of the State Horticulturist were recorded on cards which were then sorted and filed with the cards prepared by Mr. Stillinger. This gave a complete record of the state sales of currants and gooseberries, to which have been added lists of sales from some of the nurseries within the state. The following is believed to be a complete list



of the nurseries now operating in the state of Montana  
and their location:

Montana Nurseries.

Avoca Nursery Co.,	Butte, Mont.
Froid Nursery Co.,	Froid, Mont.
Hamilton Nursery Co.,	Hamilton, Mont.
Hare Nursery Co.,	Deerlodge, Mont.
Home Nursery Co.,	Billings, Mont.
Hopper's Greenhouse & Nursery,	Billings, Mont.
Interstate Nurseries,	Bridger, Mont.
Missoula Nursery Co.,	Butte, Mont.
Missoula Greenhouse & Nurs. Co.,	Missoula, Mont.
Page-Cärk Seed & Nurs. Co.,	Billings, Mont.
State Nursery Co.,	Helena, Mont.
Yellowstone Nursery (branch)	Rockvale, Mont.
Yellowstone Nursery,	Silesia, Mont.

Status of Montana Nurseries.

The Missoula Greenhouse and Nursery Co., of Missoula, Mont. grows but little of its nursery stock. From the incomplete record of invoices available, it was found that currants and gooseberries had been purchased: in 1908 from Jackson & Perkins Co., of Newark, N. J., who, in turn, procured the stock from Charles Detriche, Sr., Angers, France; in 1909, from Charles Detriche, Sr., Angers, France direct; and in 1909, 1910, and 1911 from the Mount Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowal

political issues was

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• 110 2 310  
• 120 2 320  
• 130 2 330  
• 140 2 340  
• 150 2 350  
• 160 2 360  
• 170 2 370  
• 180 2 380  
• 190 2 390  
• 200 2 400  
• 210 2 410  
• 220 2 420  
• 230 2 430  
• 240 2 440  
• 250 2 450  
• 260 2 460  
• 270 2 470  
• 280 2 480  
• 290 2 490  
• 300 2 500

The Missoula Nursery Co., of Butte, Mont. grows none of its stock. Invoices showed purchases of currants, and gooseberries as follows: in 1918 from the Freemont Office of the Mt. Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa; during the years 1915, 1916, and 1917 bush fruits were bought of the Missoula Greenhouse and Nursery Co., of Missoula.

The State Nursery Co., Helena, Mont., has a large seed and greenhouse trade and also a fairly extensive nursery business. They, however, grow little except greenhouse stuff, buying their seeds and nursery stock. Mr. Mills informed us that he had purchased currants and gooseberries from the following sources: Jewell Nursery Co., Lake City, Minn., Missoula Greenhouse & Nursery Co., and Storrs & Harrison Co., Painesville, Ohio. In view of the fact that diseased pines were found in the last-mentioned nursery in 1910, 1911, and 1916, it was thought that currants and gooseberries shipped from this nursery at that time might have been infected. Consequently, bush fruits from the State Nursery Co., Helena, Mont. have been considered as dangerous.

The Avoca Nursery Co., of Butte, Mont. is affiliated with the Tidewater Investment Co., of the same



city, and is chiefly concerned with the planting up of their real estate deals. Mr. W. Mc G. White informed us that the nursery had neither bought nor sold any currants, gooseberries, or five-needle pines.

The Hamilton Nursery Co., Hamilton, Mont., does not grow any of its nursery stock. At the present time the owner is engaged in another business and their sales are few. According to Field Assistant Joseph Yencso, who visited the nursery this summer, they had no currants, gooseberries, or five-needle pines in the nursery.

The King - Thurman Nursery Co., Kalispell, Mont., operated from 1910-1916. They grew only a small part of their nursery stock. The rest they obtained from the following nurseries: Stark Brothers Nursery and Orchard Co., Louisiana, Mo.; Jewell Nursery Co., Lake City, Minn.; Mount Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa; and Oregon Nursery Co., Crenco, Ore.

The Hopper's Greenhouse and Nursery Co., Billings, Mont., does mostly a greenhouse business, i. e., cut flowers, bedding plants, and garden sets (tomatoes, cabbages, peppers, etc.). The few currants and gooseberries which they have sold were purchased from Shenandoah Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa.

to my brother, who like me was a child of the old  
time, and I am sure he will be glad to have such good  
information from the best and most learned teacher he could find.  
I hope you will be kind enough to let me know  
when you will be able to receive me, and when you  
will be able to come to see us. We are now in our  
new house, which is very comfortable, and we are all  
very well. We have just got back from a long walk  
in the country, and are now resting.

The day after we came home, we received your message  
and I am sorry to say that we were unable to get you  
any information about your son's health. We have  
not been able to get any news from him since his  
last letter, and we are anxious to hear from him again.  
We are sending you a copy of our last letter, which  
you will find enclosed.

We are sending you a copy of our last letter, which  
you will find enclosed. We are sending you a copy  
of our last letter, which you will find enclosed. We are  
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The Stillwater Nurseries of Columbus, Mont., operated from 1909-1913, going out of business with the death of the manager, Mr. Chas. A. Teall, in 1913. The data on their sales were obtained from the lawyer who settled up the estate and he told us that he believed the nursery grew most of their stock. This, however, is probably not the case.

The Montana Nursery Co., Billings, Mont. was founded in 1906 and was one of the largest nurseries operating in the state, having made a \$55,000 delivery in 1912. Incomplete invoice records show 15,000 currants and 16,000 gooseberries were purchased from the Mount Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa. The nursery went out of business in 1913.

The Billings Nursery Co., of Billings, Mont. was started in 1913 by one of the men formerly connected with the Montana Nursery Co., (Mr. Tighe) and was operated until the death of Mr. Tighe in 1916. The business was not very extensive and they did not grow their own stock but obtained it from the Mount Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa and the Shenandoah Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa.

The Yellowstone Nursery at Silesia, Mont. was not visited by Mr. Fovah (because of entering military service). Mr. Strausz, State Horticulturist, gave the following information: The nursery was founded in 1910 and at the present time is about to close out the business, having only fruit trees left in the nursery. It is believed that they handle

- o .100 , and due to relative reactivities and  
kinetic effects resulting from higher initial solid content before  
the start of the polymerization reaction and to  
the relatively high overall solid content because more solid vinylidene  
acetate was added to the initial melt than solid acrylate and  
acrylic acid than initiator at the start of the polymerization. The  
solid content of the polymer was 40% at the end of the polymerization.  
The polymerization reaction was carried out in the presence of the  
catalyst system consisting of  $\text{Al}(\text{OBu}_2)_3$  and  $\text{TiCl}_4$ . The catalyst  
was prepared by dissolving  $\text{Al}(\text{OBu}_2)_3$  in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  and adding  $\text{TiCl}_4$  dropwise to the solution of  $\text{Al}(\text{OBu}_2)_3$  under  
nitrogen. The polymerization reaction was carried out in a  
1000 ml. three-necked flask equipped with a nitrogen inlet  
and a reflux condenser. The flask was charged with 100 g. of  
solid vinylidene acetate and 100 g. of solid acrylate and  
100 g. of solid acrylic acid. The flask was evacuated and  
then charged with nitrogen. After the addition of the  
catalyst system, the reaction mixture was heated to 60°C. and  
the polymerization reaction was carried out for 10 hours. The  
reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the  
solid polymer was collected by filtration and washed with  
ethanol. The solid polymer was dried in a vacuum oven at 50°C.  
for 24 hours and weighed. The yield of the polymer was 300 g.  
The polymer had a melting point of 100°C. and a softening point of  
80°C. The infrared spectrum of the polymer showed absorption  
bands at 3000, 1700, 1650, 1450, 1350, 1250, 1100, 900, 750, 650  
cm<sup>-1</sup>. The infrared spectrum of the polymer was identical with  
that of polyvinylidene acetate reported previously.<sup>1</sup>

very little home-grown stock, but the source is unknown, although it is practically certain Eastern stock was bought.

The Interstate Nursery, Bridger, Mont. was likewise not visited by Dr. Povah, but it is believed to be out of business. This will be verified, however, before the season of 1919.

The Home Nursery, Billings, Mont. was started in 1916. They do not grow much of their stock and have purchased currants and gooseberries from the Mount Arbor Nurseries, Shenandoah, Iowa and the Gurney Seed and Nursery Co., Yankton, S. Dakota.

The so-called Page Nursery Co., Billings, Mont. was started in 1910. They have grown practically nothing with the exception of shade trees. They have been merely agents for the following nurseries: from 1910-1916 for the Jewell Nursery Co., Lake City, Minn.; from 1917 to the spring of 1918 for the Gurney Seed and Nursery Co., Yankton, S. Dakota. Beginning this fall (1918) they are going to represent the Clinton Falls Nursery Co., Owatonna, Minn.

The Froid Nursery Co., Froid, Mont. was established in 1915 and is still doing a small business. It does not grow the currants and gooseberries which it sells but has bought them from the Rose Hill Nursery, Minneapolis, Minn.

مکالمہ ایڈیشنز سے ملکیت اور حقوق ادارے کا اعلان ہے۔

300 to 1,000 V. for the 12400 file.

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66 DE JAVY, M. M. D. DE LA VILLE, AND R. G. MCADOO 22 NOVEMBER 1968

*ANALYSIS OF THE INFLUENCE OF VARIOUS POLYMERIZERS ON THE*

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in between and, very briefly, visit the Mayas.

~IN~ CANADA THE STATE HAS TO DEFEND YOU. SO WE DON'T. SILENT

—III— 105 2 3200 7 107 132 6 2 1 10000 100 1000 1000 1000

Even as the last allusion shows, it is not

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• 100% VEGAN • 100% ORGANIC • 100% PLANT-BASED

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July 2018  
Volume 10 Number 1  
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the first time in history, there was a single, unified, European market.

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and the Clinton Falls Nursery Co., Owatonna, Minn.

Nurseries Having Sold Stock in Montana.

In addition to the state nurseries, as given in the last list, the following concerns have sold nursery stock in Montana during the past eight years:

Albany Nursery Co.,	Albany, Oregon.
Andorra Nurseries,	Chester Hill, Pennsylvania,
Arlington Nursery & Fruit Farm,	Arlington, Nebraska
Cerbett Bennett,	Billings, Montana
Berry Nursery Co.,	Rochester, N. Y.
Billings Nursery Co.,	Billings, Montana
Biltmore Nursery Co.,	Biltmore, N. Carolina
Bitter Root Valley Irrig. Co.,	Florence, Montana
" " " " "	Victor, Montana
Benjamin F. Bonnewell,	Denver, Colorado
Brand Nursery Co.,	Faribault, Minnesota
Brown Bros.,	Rochester, New York
Capital City Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
Chinook Nursery,	Chinook, Montana
Clinton Falls Nursery Co.,	Owatonna, Minnesota
Clinton Nurseries,	Clinton, Minnesota
Columbia & Okanogan Nurseries,	Wenatchee, Washington
Deephaven Nursery Co.,	Wayzata, Minnesota
Deerfield Nursery,	Medford, Minnesota
Des Moines Nursery Co.,	Des Moines, Iowa
Charles Detriche, Sr.,	Angers, France
A.H.Downing.	Hamilton, Montana
Henry A. Dreer, Inc.,	Philadelphia, Penn.
Dungan Watson Co.,	Freemont, Nebraska
Elliott Nursery Co.,	Pittsburg, Pennsylvania
Fairmont Nursery Co.,	Address unknown
Farmers Seed and Nursery Co.,	Faribault, Minnesota
Geo. W. Forner,	Payette, Idaho
Galbraith Nursery,	Fairbury, Nebraska
The Galloway Bros. Co.,	Waterloo, Iowa
Geneva Nurseries,	Geneva, New York

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Grand View Orchard Co.,	Hamilton, Montana
Gray Nursery Co.,	Hamilton, Montana
Gurney Seed & Nursery Co.,	Yankton, S. Dakota
Hankinson Nursery Co.,	Hankinson, N. Dakota
M. H. Harmon Co.,	Geneva, New York
D. Hill Nursery Co.,	Dundee, Illinois
Howard Lake & Victor Nurseries,	Howard Lake, Minnesota
Huntsville Nurs. Co.,	Huntsville, Alabama
Idaho State Nursery,	Nampa, Idaho
International Nurseries, -	Denver, Colorado
Interstate Nurseries,	Bridger, Montana
Jackson & Perkins Co.,	Newark, New Jersey
Jewell Nursery Co.,	Lake City, Minnesota
E. A. Johnson,	Hamilton, Montana
Jolly & Co.,	Conneautville, Pennsylvania
R. M. Kellogg Co.,	Three Rivers, Michigan
O. W. Kerr Co.,	Minneapolis, Minnesota
The Ben Kess Nursery Co.,	Hamilton, Montana
King-Thurman Nursery Co.,	Kalispell, Montana
Lewiston-Clarkston Nursery Co.,	Clarkston, Washington
L.L. May Co.,	St. Paul, Minnesota
Milton Nursery Co.,	Milton, Oregon
Missoula Orchard Co.,	Missoula, Montana
Montana Nursery Co.,	Bilings, Montana
Wm. H. Moon Co.,	Morrisville, Pennsylvania
Mt. Arbor Nurseries,	Shenandoah, Iowa
Mt. Tabor Nursery,	Portland, Oregon
National Nursery,	Rochester, New York
Northern Colorado Nursery Co.,	Loveland, Colorado
Northern Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
Northwest Nursery Co.,	Valley City, N. Dakota
Oregon Nursery Co.,	Oreno, Oregon
Owatonna Nursery Co.,	Owatonna, Minnesota
Pacific Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Perry Nursery Co.,	Rochester, New York
Peterson & Sandahl,	Seattle, Washington
Pioneer Nursery Co.,	Murray, Utah
Pioneer Nursery Co.,	New Ulm, Minnesota
Pleasant Valley Nursery Co.,	Winona, Minnesota
Portland Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
M.O. Fandall,	American Forks, Utah
H. C. Raymond,	Stevensville, Montana
Rhinelander Nursery Co.,	Rhinelander, Wisconsin
Riverside Nursery,	Spokane, Washington
Rosecroft Nursery & Fruit Farm,	Sumner, Washington



Rose Hill Nursery,	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Routledge Seed & Floral Co.,	Portland, Oregon
H. E. Rowley,	Iacon, Illinois
Russellville Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Salem Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
John A. Salzer Seed Co.,	La Crosse, Wisconsin
Sherman Nursery Co.,	Charles City, Iowa
J.H. Skinner & Co.,	Topeka, Kansas
Smith Bros.,	Centerville, Utah
L.Z. Smith,	Mankato, Minnesota
W. & T. Smith Co.,	Geneva, New York
Sonderegger Nurs. & Seed House,	Beatrice, Nebraska
Spokane Nursery Co.,	Spokane, Washington
Stark Bros. Nurs. & Orch. Co.,	Louisiana, Missouri
Stillwater Nurseries,	Columbus, Montana
Storrs & Harrison Co.,	Painesville, Ohio
Strand's Nursery	Taylor Falls, Minnesota
Sunnyside Nursery Co.,	Sunnyside, Washington
Toppenish Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
W.I. Tuttle,	Fromberg, Montana
K. Van Bourgondieu & Son,	Hillegom, Holland
Van Holderbeke Nursery Co.,	Spokane, Washington
Vincennes Nursery Co.,	Vincennes, Indiana
Vineland Nursery,	Clarkston, Washington
Wapato Nursery Co.,	Wapato, Washington
J. W. Waters Nursery.	Twin Falls, Idaho
Washington Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Wedge Nursery Co.,	Albert Lea, Minnesota
A. R. Weston Co.,	Bridgeman, Michigan
Whiting Nursery Co.,	Yankton, S. Dakota
Wild Rose Orchard Co.,	Spokane, Washington
O.H. Will & Co.,	Bismarck, N. Dakota
Winfield Nursery Co.,	Winfield, Kansas
Henry Winter,	Helena, Montana
Woodburn Nursery Co.,	Woodburn, Oregon
Wragg Nursery Co.,	Des Moines, Iowa
Yakima & Columbia River Nurs. Co.,	North Yakima, Washington
Yakima Valley Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Yellowstone Nursery,	Silesia, Montana
Yellowstone Nursery (branch),	Rockvale, Montana

In obtaining data on the sales of nursery stock  
by the nurseries within the state, the proprietor or manager

to, but no xerophytic trees, shrubs and vines have been seen.

was asked to cooperate by permitting us to go over his  
i  
nvoices and sales in order to record data on currants,  
gooseberries, and five-needle pines on the cards. In  
some cases, order books were available, but in others  
(the majority, in fact), it was necessary to go through  
the original orders. This slowed down the work consid-  
erably because of the poor chirography. Much credit  
must be given to the nurseries for their willingness to  
cooperate, for it would have been impossible to obtain  
complete data without their help.

Having thus completed the compilation and record-  
ing of data, there remained but the work of inspection,  
which Field Assistant Joseph Yencso began on June 19th.  
The account of this work will be found under the title  
"Resume of work in Subdistrict 1."

IDaho AND SPOKANE AND PEND OREILLE COUNTIES  
OF WASHINGTON

I. Idaho.

The problem of obtaining the required sales data  
in Idaho was much more difficult than in the case of Mon-  
tana. This was due to the fact that the records

and two or three different types of statements of banks now  
available no more than a part of which are from the members  
of the bank and the only statement which has been made  
publicly is the statement of the chairman, Mr. George F. Wood,  
regarding the issuance of new stock. (Copy of resolution sent)  
Banks and other financial institutions have  
stated publicly that depreciation of the currency  
is due to the excessive issue of paper money by the government  
and that inflation of the currency need not be caused by  
excessive issue of paper money but by the  
issuance of gold coins. It is also stated  
that the depreciation of the dollar is due to the  
overissue of paper money by the Federal Reserve Banks.  
The following statement is taken from the  
Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board:  
DEPRECIATION OF THE DOLLAR  
1923-1924 REPORT OF THE BOARD

CHARTERED BANKS

which states that the cause of the depreciation of the dollar  
is due to the issue of paper money by the Federal Reserve Banks  
and that the depreciation of the dollar is due to the  
abandonment of the gold standard.

of the State and Entomologist are too meagre to be of any use; to quote from a letter of Field Assistant, N. W. Scherer, "My search shows conclusively that there are no records in the office to show what each shipment, inspected by the deputy inspectors, contained. Hence it will be utterly impossible to trace Ribes or Pinus shipments into the state from this office." About the only things that Mr. Scherer was able to get from the above source were: (1) an incomplete record of the firms that have shipped stock into the state; (2) meagre data on the nurseries now operating within the state; (3) - perhaps the most important of all - a promise of reformation which a few quotation from Mr. Scherer's letter of June 19 will explain.

"Mr. Graham ( State Entomologist) has agreed to the following suggestions made by me:

- (1) That he will cooperate in every way possible.
- . (2) That quarantine No. 8 (Blister Rust) be amended.
- (3) That card index records be kept of all shipments into the state.
- (4) That men with better education be secured as deputy inspectors."

The following list is believed to include all the nurseries now operating in the state of Idaho, although

or being a man (table manners and ) first at a table

... und die anderen drei Kinder sind

*old dog who loves it at the dog park with many other dogs.* (1)

members of (same totality) & other religious sect (2)

ազուրգիս լին լո ջպան ու շրջակա տեղի ենթակա է

and the other

-ref as a member of the delegation to meet with the Chinese delegation at the opening ceremony.

卷之三

The annual oil production of each refinery for each

4. *Urgent*, *Official* or *Public* if a *public* body receives it.

it has not been verified, as in the case of Montana, by visits to each nursery. Mr. Scherer in the letter quoted above says: "There are practically no nurseries in the state that grow their own shruberry or other nursery stock. Most of them are jobbers and distributors". The notes after the nurseries in the following list are those of Mr. Scherer obtained from Mr. Graham.

Nurseries Now Operating in Idaho

Blackfoot Nurseries,

Blackfoot, Idaho

Caldwell Nurseries,  
Ships in a large amount  
of stock.

Caldwell, Idaho

Anton Diedrichsen,  
Grows ornamental stock &  
is very successful with it.

Payette, Idaho

C. H. Goan,  
Business in a small way -  
just about to close out.

Grangeville, Idaho

Idaho Nursery Co.,  
Jobbers - not licensed now.  
Ship in most of their stock  
from Washington & Oregon and distribute it.

Weiser, Idaho

Idaho State Nursery Co.,

Nampa, Idaho

Intermountain Nursery Co.,  
Operating on a small scale -  
ship in about 50% of stock.

Payette, Idaho

Kimberly Nursery Co.,  
Grow some stock.

Kimberly, Idaho

of, according to our edit and our printer made him and the  
longer version and the revised one, which is done by printing  
out of print, and on application you read it, you see it  
is the same as the original, and it's a field book, and we've  
had a great deal of time at a lot of work to type it,  
and I think I'd like an addendum added to it, so  
that the addendum will reflect all of the changes and additions  
which have been made to the original, and the  
addendum will be printed on the back of the original.

#### APPENDIX A LIST OF ADDENDA

##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX

##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX  
THREE EIGHT HUNDRED  
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THREE EIGHT HUNDRED

##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX  
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##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

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##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

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##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX

##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX  
THREE EIGHT HUNDRED  
THREE EIGHT HUNDRED  
THREE EIGHT HUNDRED

##### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

RECORDED IN APPENDIX

Nurseries Now Operating in Idaho (Cont'd.)

D.H.Peck & Co., Twin Falls, Idaho  
Ships in all his stock - just  
a jobber.

Rupert Nursery Co.,  
Still operating on a small  
scale - grow some of their  
stock.

Spokane Fruit Growers Ass'n.  
Jobbers - handle mostly fruit  
trees, but some shrubs.

J. E. Steincur, Murtaugh, Idaho  
Not licensed for least 3 years,  
may be out of business.

E. F. Stephens,  
Dealer. Nampa, Idaho

Twin Falls Prudential Nursery Co., - Twin Falls, Idaho  
Not licensed now, perhaps they  
are out of business.

The following list, as complete as was possible to obtain, shows the firms that have shipped stock into Idaho during the years, 1907, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918.

## Nurseries and Agents Having Sold Stock in Idaho.

Albany Nurseries, Geo. F. Allen, D.L. Arnold, W.C. Austin, Ballygreen Nurseries.	Albany, Oregon Filer, Idaho Mowcow, Idaho Boise, Idaho Hanford, Washington
--	--

(Continued from page 1)

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high  
root - foot air is at equil  
. wood

OBEL, young

100' to 1200' high  
it has no whitish w. fib.  
leaves to 200' long - 100' wide  
. wood

OBEL, small wood

100' to 1200' high  
stems white - fibrous  
. leaves green and smooth

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high  
it has no whitish w. fib.  
leaves to 200' long - 100' wide  
. wood

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high  
. wood

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high  
it has no whitish w. fib.  
leaves to 200' long - 100' wide  
. wood

OBEL, small wood - 100' to 1200' high  
as follows as follows as follows as follows

plant roots having even soft white air above which air

OBEL, small, 100' to 1200' high  
it has no whitish w. fib.

OBEL, small

OBEL, small wood, 100' to 1200' high  
as follows as follows as follows as follows

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high

OBEL, small

100' to 1200' high

OBEL, small, brownish

100' to 1200' high

Nurseries and Agents Having Sold Stock in Idaho (Cont'd.)

Baltimore Nurseries,	Baltimore, N. Carolina
Claude L. Barnes	Emmett, Idaho
Bayhouse Floral Co.,	Boise, Idaho
L.O. Beery,	Portland, Oregon
C.L. Bidstrup,	Rupert, Idaho
Bingham County Nursery Co.,	Blackfoot, Idaho
Boise Floral Co.,	Boise, Idaho
Boise Nursery Co.,	Boise, Idaho
Boise Valley Nursery Co.,	Caldwell, Idaho
J.H. Bowers,	Plymouth, Idaho
Bradford & Hays,	Clarkston, Washington
A.H. Brainard,	Parma, Idaho
J. S. Bronson,	Parma, Idaho
Brown Bros.,	Rochester, New York
Isaac Buckley,	Oro Fino, Idaho
Buhl Mts. Nursery & Orchard Co.,	Buhl, Idaho
Buhl Nursery Co.,	Buhl, Idaho
J.M. Campbell,	Boise, Idaho
Canyon County Nurseries,	Emmett, Idaho
Caynon Nursery Co.,	Caldwell, Idaho
Capital City Nursery Co.,	Salem, Oregon
Cassia County Pioneer Nursery,	Jackson, Idaho
Chas. B. Chaffee,	Clarkston, Washington
Chico Nursery Co.,	Chico, California
Civic Nursery Co.,	Tangent, Oregon
Columbia & Okanagan Nursery Co.,	Wenatchee, Washington
Crystal Nursery,	Payette, Idaho
H.H. Cummins,	Melba, Idaho
Davis & Avant,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Davis Bros.	Salmon, Idaho
Des Moines Nursery Co.,	Des Moines, Iowa
Dygert & Harder,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Emmett Nurseries,	Emmett, Idaho
Ferguson Fruit & Land Co.,	Twin Falls, Idaho
J. C. Finstead,	Priest River
James Fitzgerald,	Filer, Idaho
Geo. W. Fonner,	Payette, Idaho
Fruitland Nursery,	Payette, Idaho
Galbraith Nursery Co.,	Fairbury, Nebraska
Gardner Nursery Co.,	Osage, Iowa
M. J. Goss & Co.,	Fruitland, Idaho
Graves & Hurle,	New Plymouth, Idaho

1,275,000) could be used to reduce stress on the economy.

Nurseries and Agents Having Sold Stock in Idaho (Cont'd.)

C. H. Gravestock,	Hagerman, Idaho
A. D. Guild,	Post Falls, Idaho
Edwin B. Hanford,	Oaksdale, Washington
Harness, Dicks & Co.,	Salt Lake City, Utah
C. P. Hartley,	Emmett, Idaho
Chas. P. Hartley,	Caldwell, Idaho
F. W. Hawk,	Roswell, Idaho
Hawk's Nurseries,	Parma, Idaho
Haynes & Wonacott,	Milner, Idaho
Roy & J. W. Hedges,	Meridian, Idaho
Herrick, Seed Co.,	Rochester, New York.
Herriett & Salterback,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Home Nursery,	Clarkston, Washington
Home Nursery,	Moscow, Idaho
Huntsville Wholesale Nursery,	Huntsville, Alabama
B. F. Hurst,	Boise, Idaho
Intermountain Nursery Co.,	Brigham, City, Utah
Intermountain Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
International Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
Henry Jacobson,	Mountain Home, Idaho
Thomas Jaycox,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Jacob C. Jensen,	Brigham City, Utah
Jewell Nursery Co.,	Lake City, Minnesota
R. A. Jones,	Spokane, Washington
R. M. Kellogg Co.,	Three Rivers, Michigan
Tim Kelly,	Wapato, Washington
Lafayette Nursery Co.,	Lafayette, Oregon
D. S. Lake,	Shenandoah, Iowa
C. F. Lansing,	Marion, Oregon
C. F. Lansing,	Salem, Oregon
M. M. Lewis,	Coeur D'Alene, Idaho
Lewiston Valley Nursery Co.,	Lewiston, Idaho
J. F. Littooy,	Boise, Idaho
W. E. Loughrey,	Payette, Idaho
Lyman & Smith,	Rupert, Idaho
C. H. Martin,	Emmett, Idaho
Albert Mathis,	Payette, Idaho
L. L. May & Co.,	St. Paul, Minnesota
Midvale Nursery Co.,	Midvale, Idaho
Miller & Sons,	Nampa, Idaho
Milner Nursery Co.,	Milner, Idaho
Milton Nursery Co.,	Milton, Oregon
Mountain Gem Nursery Co.,	Parma, Idaho
Mountain Gem Nursery,	Sweet, Idaho



Nurseries and Agents Having Sold Stock in Idaho (Cont'd.)

Muss & Hays,	Clarkston, Washington
Stuart Mutch,	Caldwell, Idaho
Nampa Nurseries,	Nampa, Idaho
Northern Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
A. R. Noyer,	Payette, Idaho
D. L. O'Neal,	Blackfoot, Idaho
Oregon Nursery Co.,	Oreenco, Oregon
Leigh Overman,	Spokane, Washington
Pacific Nursery Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Benjamin Paine,	Parma, Idaho
L. V. Patch,	Payette, Idaho
Payette Hgts. Nursery Co.,	Payette, Idaho
Payette Valley Fruit & In- vestment Co.,	Payette, Idaho
Payette Valley Nursery,	Clarkston, Washington
Geo. W. R. Peaslee,	Salt Lake City, Utah
Pioneer Nursery Co.,	Parma, Idaho
Pittenger Nursery Co.,	Priest River, Idaho
Priest River Home Nursery,	Provo, Utah
Provo Nurseries,	Gooding, Idaho
D. S. Pruitt,	American Fork, Utah
Murray O. Randolph	Richland, Washington
Richland Nursery Co.,	Spokane, Washington
Riverside Nursery Co.,	Parma, Idaho
Roswell Park Fruit Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Routledge Seed & Floral Co.,	Payette, Idaho
Wm. J. Russell,	Russellville, Oregon
Russellville Nursery Co.,	Roswell, Idaho
John F. Ryan,	Salem, Oregon
Salem Nursery Co.,	Salt Lake City, Utah
Salt Lake Nursery Co.,	Emmett, Idaho
Jay W. Sanders,	Lewiston, Idaho
Robt. Schleicher,	Boulder, Colorado
Schroeder & Son Nursery Co.,	Woodburn, Oregon
F. W. Settlemeier,	Charles City, Iowa
Sherman Nursery Co.,	Star, Idaho
M. D. Smith,	Beatrice, Nebraska
Sonderegger Nursery & Seed Hse.,	Louisiana, Missouri
Stark Bros. Nursery & Orch. Co.,	Twin Falls, Idaho
B. W. Steinour,	Sunnyside, Washington
Sunnyside Nursery Co.,	Baker, Oregon
Sunnyslope Nursery Co.,	Caldwell, Idaho
A. F. Talcott,	



Nurseries and Agents Having Sold Stock in Idaho (Cont'd.)

Toppenish Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
Twin Falls Floral Co.,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Twin Falls Nursery,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Tyler Bros. Nursery Co.,	Hepburn, Idaho
Union Nurseries,	Union, Oregon
Utah Nursery Company,	Salt Lake City, Utah
Van Holderbeke Nursery,	Spokane, Washington
Vine Land Nurseries,	Clarkston, Washington
John Vrueghill	Twin Falls, Idaho
Wallace Florist Co.,	Wallace, Idaho
Wasatch Nursery,	Salt Lake City, Utah
Washington Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington
J. A. Waters,	Twin Falls, Idaho
J.B. Weaver,	Union, Oregon
D. S. Webb & Co.,	Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
Richard H. Webber,	The Dalles, Oregon
Weiser Valley Nursery Co., -	Weiser, Idaho
Wendell Nursery & Orchard Co.,	Weiser, Idaho
Westside Nursery Co.,	Twin Falls, Idaho
Western Nursery Co.,	Logan, Utah
F.L.White	Moscow, Idaho
John F. Whitlock,	Meridian, Idaho
D. L. Wild,	Jonesville, Idaho
Wild Rose Orchard Co.,	Spokane, Washington
R. B. Wilson,	Emmett, Idaho
Williams & Carnefix,	Payette, Idaho
E. L. Wonacott,	Kimberly, Idaho
Fred J. Woods,	Boise, Idaho
Yakima & Columbia River Nurs. Co.,	No. Yakima, Washington.
Yakima-Sunnyside Nurs. Co.,	Sunnyside, Washington
Yakima Valley Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Washington.
W. A. Younie,	Blackfoot, Idaho.

Because of the fact that, even with the incomplete data at hand, there were more inspection cards that Field Assistant Norman W. Scherer could cover in a single field season, it was determined to inspect what stock we had listed. This included sales from the Western nurseries (on blue

Diagnosis is often difficult to establish

that made him a solicitor for your friend, had to add  
that she was in no condition to return immediate-  
ly, but as you have given me time to consider  
what to do, I will let you know.

cards ) included in the first list of this report and sales made by Montana nurseries in Idaho. Mr. Scherer began inspecting in Pend Oreille County, Washington, about the third week in June. After completing this county he went into Boundary County, Idaho, working south, thence eventually completing Bonner and Mootenai Counties. After the departure of Mr. Scherer at this time (September 19) one of the writers, Mr. George A. Root, continued with the work in Idaho and completed Shoshone County.

III. Spokane and Pend Oreille Counties,  
Washington.

The sales of Pine and Ribes in this section of Subdistrict II are mostly from Western nurseries. A personal interview with Mr. M.L. Dean, Chief of the Division of Horticulture at Olympia, has not been possible, but a letter requesting nursery information was forwarded, and cooperation in this work was kindly offered.

The following list is believed to include the nurseries and agents operating in this district:

A.L.Burt,	Spokane, Wash.
Small nursery. Ships in stock when needed.	" "
Irmus and Klaffenbach	
Small nursery. Ships in good deal of stock.	

Las drogen sind in zwei Formen auf die Reaktion (abwärts) zu reagieren. Die eine ist die Anwendung eines Reduktionsmittels, das die Sauerstoffatome aus dem Molekül entfernt. Ein solches Mittel ist z.B. Zinkstaub, der mit Wasser zu einem feinen Pulpa verarbeitet wird. Das andere Mittel ist ein Oxidationsmittel, das die Sauerstoffatome hinzufügt. Ein solches Mittel ist z.B. Kaliumpermanganat, das in einem kleinen Becherglas auf einer Glastafel aufgestellt ist. Es besteht aus einem weißen Pulpa, das sich leicht lösen lässt. Wenn man es mit Wasser mischt, entsteht eine lila Farbe, die durch die Sauerstoffatome verursacht wird. Diese lila Farbe ist ein Indikator für die Existenz von Sauerstoffatomen im Molekül.

II. CHURCHES AND THE STATE OF RELIGION.

sojourns.

• 188 • EDITION  
• FRIEDL.

A/A. Kelley, Nurseryman, ?	Spokane, Wash.
H. E. Krause, Two small nurseries. Ships in stock.	" "
Municipal Nursery (J. W. Duncan). Owned by City of Spokane. Grows stock for city parks.	" "
Overman Nursery Co., Very small nursery. Big Business. Ships in stock.	" "
Riverside Nursery ( R. A. Jones). Grows a great deal of stock	Hillyard, Wash.
Spokane Nursery Co., Grows stock but ships in a great deal.	Spokane, Wash.
Sylvan Home Nursery ( C. E. Straight). Out of business. Some stock still remaining.	Hillyard, Wash.
Wild Rose Nursery, Out of business.	Spokane, Wash.

Agents:

E. C. Balzer	Spokane, Wash.
Sheldon B. Coon	" "
A. Donart, Florist,	" "
J. Driscoll,	" "
Glenrose Greenhouses	" "
Hoyt Bros., Florists,	" "
Reimer's Floral Art Shop	" "
Spokane Greenhouse Co.,	" "
Spokane Seed Co.,	" "

The following is a list of nurseries having sold  
stock in this district from 1907 to 1918.

Albany Nursery Co.,	Albany, Oregon
Bobbink and Atkins Co.,	Rutherford, N.J.
Brown Bros.,	Vancouver, B. C.
J.J. Butser,	Portland, Oregon
Fruit Farm Co.,	Summer, Washington
Garden Nursery Co.,	Osage, Iowa.
Green Bros. Nursery Co.,	Rochester, N. Y.
H.M. Hardyzer,	Boskoop, Holland
D. Hill Nursery Co.,	Dundee, Ill.

• 1.05 • + 0.15 = 1.20

17. MARCH, 1913.

THE JELLY

ب	المعنى	ج
١	٤٧	
٢	٤٨	
٣	٤٩	
٤	٥٠	
٥٧	٥٦	
٦١	٥٧	
٦٣	٥٨	

Mr. G. D. Parker  
Chaplain & Com-  
missioner of the  
Christian Commission  
for Relief, Recovery  
and Rehabilitation  
of Germany

blue girdled scorpion. To tell it apart from the one  
above it you must distinguish among all insects

Kelway and Son,	Longport, England
Lake City Nursery Co.,	Lake City, Minn.
Milton Nursery Co.,	Milton, Oregon
Oregon Nursery Co.,	Orenco, Oregon
Ornamental and Fruit Nursery Co.,	Wapato, Wash.
J. B. Pilkington,	Portland, Oregon
Rosalia Nursery Co.,	Summer, Oregon
Rosecraft Nursery and Fruit Co.,	Portland, Oregon
Russelville Nursery Co.,	Russelville, Oregon
Washington Nursery Co.,	Toppenish, Wash.

Owing to the large number of cards for Spokane County, it was deemed advisable to inspect the most important ones, including those representing pine shipments. This was done in order that inspection might be made in other important districts.

#### WYOMING.

Conditions for securing data in Wyoming were found by Field Assistant Ferdinand S. Wolpert to be even worse than in Idaho. Moreover, there is no Blister Rust Quarantine. The following quotation from a letter of Mr. Wolpert's written June 10th, will explain the situation: "The state records are very meagre, giving me no available material other than the list of nurseries which are doing or have done business in the state. The board (State Board of Horticulture) here is in the hands of

enclosed are also to you my best set of views.

...zicci jaij. zicci

• 11103 •

grew rapidly, and such bacteria not assimilated were excreted.

never ed at JAIL. I am a American. I made many miles of track  
just myself on my credit & devoted myself at hard work  
to make a work railway, which cost me , making up  
so fast as mine is, and cost me a great deal of time &  
on my way, when you can already state that  
I have no right to jail and have made sufficient  
time out . That and all I expect now is to go to the  
so called jail of the area (which is about 10 miles away)

Dr. Nelson completely, and, as he told me, he has time for it only when he forces himself to take time. As a result, the available data is practically nothing." At the time of writing this report a list of nurseries operating in the state of Wyoming was not available. A reply to a letter to Dr. Nelson of the State Board of Agriculture asking for this list, is expected at any time. All inspection cards on hand at the present time represent sales from outside nurseries.

In the hope of getting some data on the stock shipped into Wyoming, Mr. Wolpert wrote to the nurseries that had been shipping stock in and asked them to cooperate by sending him lists of all their Wyoming sales of currants, gooseberries and five-needle pines for the past seven years. It was as surprising as it was gratifying to note how many of the nurseries sent back the desired data.

The following list shows the nurseries that have done business in Wyoming and was communicated to Mr. Wolpert by Dr. Aven Nelson, Secretary of the Wyoming State Board of Horticulture.

and so on, so that all the more "vibrating" would go on  
in the same state of tensioned action of the vice of the  
jaundice which is also significant, since  
the vibration tends to fall a finger in width to make off  
a "selfishness" for sex, namely the desire of the  
to bring off all the more... and of course a lot of  
this is because of the fact that when you do it,  
you are also more likely to do it  
and no such desire to begin with  
than off of some trouble or, namely, off the life work  
of men begin like all kinds of things and had their interests  
also, namely, when him to assist all kinds of situations  
and not seeing either-off his profession, and this no  
longer saw it as a situation as far as, except where he  
and so does nothing off the condition of only  
that perhaps  
not otherwise and come still another off  
of potential and saw him always at standstill and even  
when off to understand, most of all, if simple, in  
construction to bring about

Nurseries Having Sold Stock in Wyoming.

D. M. Andrews,	Boulder, Colorado
Barteldes Seed Co.,	Denver, Colorado
Bismark Nursery Co.,	Bismark, N. Dakota
Brand Nursery Co.,	Faribault, Minnesota
H. W. Burkbee,	Rockford, Illinois
Colorado Nursery Co.,	Loveland, Colorado
Crete Nurseries,	Crete, Nebraska
International Nurseries,	Denver, Colorado
Denver Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
Fairbury Nurseries,	Fairbury, Nebraska
Gardner Nursery Co.,	Osage, Iowa
Gurney Seed & Nursery Co.,	Yankton, S. Dakota
Harrison Nursery Co.,	York, Nebraska
D. Hill Nursery Co.,	Dundee, Illinois
Humphrey Nurseries,	Humphrey, Nebraska
Jewell Nursery Co.,	Lake City, Minnesota
R. M. Kellogg Co.,	Three Rivers, Michigan
Marshall Brothers,	Arlington, Nebraska
L.L. May & Co.,	St. Paul, Minnesota
Northern Nursery Co.,	Denver, Colorado
Northern Colorado Nursery,	Loveland, Colorado
Plumfield Nurseries,	Fremont, Nebraska
Porter-Walton Co.,	Salt Lake City, Utah
Shenandoah Nurseries,	Shenandoah, Iowa
Sherman Nursery Co.,	Charles City, Iowa
Sondregger Nursery & Seed Hse.,	Beatrice, Nebraska
Southerland Gardens,	Boulder, Colorado
Stark Bros. Nursery Co.,	Louisiana, Missouri
State Nursery Co.,	Helena, Montana
Wagner Park Nursery Co.,	Sidney, Ohio
Yakima & Columbia R. Nursery Co.,	North Yakima, Washington

RESUME OF WORK IN SUBDISTRICT I.

Field Assistant Joseph Yencso began the work of inspection in this district in Montana on June 10th, and continued until September 30th, at which time he was called

Spring Park Middle School, Spring Park, Minnesota

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to show off his old people school first class after

Leifso now en enkje folde. De Afd. van de Kamer liet Leifso

into military service. The writer, Mr. George A. Root, continued the field work left by Mr. Yencso, starting in on Lincoln County, but owing to illness was only able to devote three days to the work, - October 17, 18, and 19.

A total of 1,357 inspections have been made. These are divided among the following counties: Missoula, 421; Mineral, 48; Ravalli, 143; Sanders, 386; Flathead, 330; and Lincoln, 29. The following number of shipments were unable to be located in each county: Missoula, 131; Mineral, 5; Ravalli, 63; Sanders, 13; Flathead, 354; and Lincoln, 4, making a total of 580. Adding to this the number of actual inspections makes a total of 1, 937 inspection cards accounted for in this district.

In Missoula County inspections were made in 21 towns and villages, more than half of the inspections being confined to Missoula and Ronan; in Mineral in 9 towns, the number in each town being nearly equal; in Ravalli in 9 towns, one-third of the inspections being made in the towns of Hamilton and Stevensville; In Sanders in 19 towns, one-third being made in the towns of Camas and Dixon; in Flathead inspections were made in 22 towns, one-half being made in the towns of Kalispell and Polson; and in Lincoln County in 3 towns. The latter county is still incomplete.



RESUME OF WORK IN SUBDISTRICT II.

I. Idaho.

Field Assistant Norman W. Scherer began work at Boundary County, completing that county and also Bonner and Kootenai Counties. A few inspections of pine and Ribes were also made in Latah County. The writer, as previously mentioned, completed Shoshone County, starting work there September 24th.

A total of 821 inspections have been made, divided among the following counties: Boundary, 116; Bonner, 283; Kootenai, 293; Shoshone, 104; and Latah, 25. The following number of shipments were unable to be located in each case: Kootenai, 50; Boundary, 8; Bonner, 11; and Shoshone, 17. This makes a total of 76 unlocated cards, which, added to the list of inspected ones, brings the total to 897 cards accounted for in Idaho.

In Boundary County inspections were made in 11 towns or villages, more than one-half being made in Bonner's Ferry, and vicinity; in Bonner County in 30 localities, the number in each place being nearly equal; In Kootenai County in 32 localities, a little more than one-third of the inspections being made in Coeur d'Alene and vicinity; in

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the most important factor in the development of the disease is the presence of a large number of *Leishmania* parasites in the body. The disease is transmitted by the bite of an infected female sandfly, which carries the parasite in its salivary glands. The parasite multiplies in the host's body, causing tissue damage and leading to the characteristic skin lesions. The disease can be treated with antimony compounds, such as meglumine antimoniate, or with newer treatments like amphotericin B. Prevention involves avoiding areas where sandflies are present and using repellents. Research is ongoing to develop better diagnostic tools and treatments.

The decision will be made by the appropriate authority in each case, taking into account the nature of the offence and the gravity of the damage caused.

Shoshone in 11 towns or villages, one-fourth being confined to the City of Kellogg; and in Latah County inspections were made in Moscow only. This latter county is still incomplete, but these few inspections were made as they included shipments of Eastern white pine.

### II. Spokane and Pend Oreille Counties,

#### Washington.

Field Assistant Norman V. Scherer and one of the writers, George A. Root, made inspections in Pend Oreille and Spokane Counties, respectively. The number of inspections for this district is 178, divided as follows: Pend Oreille County, 128, and Spokane County, 50. In Pend Oreille one shipment was unable to be located, and in Spokane, 11. This total of 12, added to the above total of 128, brings the total number of cards accounted for up to 139.

In Pend Oreille County inspections were made in 16 towns, about one-third being made in New Port. In Spokane County inspections were made in 7 towns, 90% being made in the vicinity of Spokane. Pend Oreille County is completed, but a considerable amount of work still remains to be done in Spokane County. These have included, however, all known pine shipments.

benigno, que intentó legalizar su acto en la Constitución, y que no se realizó, porque el Congreso no dio la autorización para ello.

... 8:30 a.m. sail to the port of I.

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RESCUME OF WORK IN SUBDISTRICT III.

Field Assistant Ferdinand Wolpert began inspecting in Wyoming on June 18, 1918. The work progressed rapidly until Mr. Wolpert, having been called to the colors, left for Camp Dodge, Iowa, on July 22. Dr. James R. Weir, while in Wyoming, later in the summer, did some further inspection of nursery shipments. A total of 184 inspections were made in Wyoming. These are divided among the counties as follows: Sheridan, 53; Park, 94; Weston, 8; Albany, 3; Crook, 6; Fremont, 12; Carbon, 6; Big Horn, 1; and Niobrara, 1. The following number of shipments were unable to be located; 5 in Sheridan; 1 in Fremont, and 1 in Big Horn, making a total of 7. The number of cards accounted for in Wyoming total 191.

In Sheridan County inspections were made in 2 towns, 90% being in Sheridan and vicinity; in Park inspections were made in 4 towns, 85% being in Powell; in Weston, 2 towns; in Carbon, 2; in Albany, 1; in Crook, 1; in Fremont, 1; in Big Horn, 1; and in Niobrara, 1. None of these counties are completed.

• THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE

SUMMARY

With a decrease in the force of men which would ordinarily be required to cover the entire district, considering the large number of cards on hand, it was deemed best to cover as much of the area as possible within the Western white pine belt. It was hoped that the work might be completed as far south as the Clearwater River, as this would include pretty much the white pine area. As it now stands, the territory is completed as far south as Benewah County. A little more than one-half of the white pine area has been covered, together with certain parts of Wyoming. (See blueprint and maps accompanying this report).

In Montana inspections were made over an area covering the entire portion of the Western Pine. As previously mentioned, 1, 937 inspection cards were traced in 83 towns in 6 counties. Very few of these represented white pine shipments.

In Idaho and Pend Oreille and Spokane Counties of Washington, inspections were made in the heart of the white pine area, and numbered 1, 036, covering 108 towns and localities in 7 counties. The largest number of white pine shipments were located in this subdistrict, the largest

V. 1. 4.

individual shipments being at the University of Idaho at Moscow. These plantings originally comprised some 1,200 trees, but some of these have been shipped as orders to various places throughout Idaho and Washington.

In Wyoming inspections were made here and there in a general way. Inspections numbering 191 took place in 17 towns in 9 counties. Very few pine shipments were made into this state. Ribes and pine shipments traced in the entire district number 3, 164, divided among 208 towns and localities in 22 counties. The number of pines in the above inspected shipments is 1,585, and the approximate number of Ribes is 48, 650.

The Office at Missoula has in its files at the present time 8, 555 uninspected cards, distributed among 601 localities, in Subdistrict 1. Not over 12 of these represent Eastern Pine shipments.

In Sub-district 2 there are 5, 192 cards distributed among 312 localities. Here is found the largest number of cards representing white pine shipments, which number 15.

In Subdistrict 3, 708 cards are still uninspected distributed among 109 localities. Summing up the total for the entire district there are 14, 455 cards, distributed among 1,022 towns or localities. These cards represent a total

and the other one was the one that I had  
had before, so I went into a sitting room. "Good to  
see you again," said the old man. "How are you?" "Pretty well, I  
suppose," said the old man. "I'm not quite up to par, but I'm getting along  
all right." "Well, I'm glad to hear that. You must be getting  
on all right now, after all these years. I hope you're still  
as good as you were when we last met. I'm sorry I didn't come  
to see you sooner, but I've been very busy with my work.  
I've been working on a new book, and it's taking a lot of time.  
I've also been traveling a lot, which has been nice, but it's been  
tiring. I've been to Europe, Asia, and Africa, and it's been  
a great experience. I've learned a lot about different cultures  
and ways of life, and it's been a challenge to try to understand  
them. I've also been writing some articles for magazines and  
newspapers, and that's been fun. I've been doing a lot of  
public speaking, too, which has been interesting. I've been  
invited to speak at several conferences and events, and it's been  
a great opportunity to share my ideas with others. I've also  
been doing some consulting work, helping companies with their  
international expansion and strategic planning. It's been a  
busy year, but I've enjoyed every minute of it. I'm looking  
forward to what the future holds, and I'm grateful for all the  
opportunities I've had to travel and learn. I'm happy to be back  
home, though, and I'm looking forward to spending more time  
with my family and friends. I'm grateful for all the support  
and encouragement I've received from them, and I'm happy  
to be back home again. I'm looking forward to what the  
future holds, and I'm grateful for all the opportunities I've  
had to travel and learn. I'm happy to be back home again.

of approximately 581, 000 Ribes and 1,250 white pine.

At this point may be mentioned the fact that the area in which inspections have been made is apparently free from the rust, and while this does not conclusively prove that the entire district is free, it is hoped that such is the case. It should, however, relieve a certain amount of anxiety felt in regard to this Northwest section.

NOTES.

Conditions for the spread of the white pine blister rust are most favorable throughout the entire district. Wild Ribes of all varieties abound in the canyons, along brooks and roadsides. These were often inspected where found. Cultivated Ribes are distributed throughout the entire district. In Spokane County there are innumerable plantings, located in the orchard regions of the Spokane Valley. These plantings often consist of several hundred bushes, and from which a partial livelihood is gained from the sale of the fruit. There are perhaps more Ribes per square mile in this section than in any other in the entire district. The native white pine are quite a distance away from this locality. The land boom in and around Spokane several years ago was instru-

... a 500,000,000 ton unit of Vietnamese  
steel plant for the next three years. This  
unit will consist of the steel plant itself, as well as  
coking facilities, iron and steel mills, and other  
auxiliary installations. The cost will exceed \$100 million.  
The plant will be built in two stages, with each stage  
producing 250,000 tons of steel per year. The first stage  
will begin operations in 1975, and the second stage  
in 1977.

and only film equipment did not contain  
any other items and these items were taken from the  
house where the man was staying. The man was  
not at home when the police came and he was  
not able to give any information about his  
activities during the night. He was seen  
at the station house and he was asked to give a written  
statement which he refused to do. He was then  
arrested and taken to the station house where he  
was held until the arrival of the magistrate.  
The magistrate ordered that he be released  
on bail and he was released on bail of Rs. 50/-  
and he was directed to appear before the magistrate  
on the 1st of April. The magistrate directed that  
he be held in custody until the 1st of April.  
The magistrate also directed that he be held  
in custody until the 1st of April.

mental in bringing about large sales of nursery stock, both for orchards and landscape plantings, including Eastern white pine. Several small plantings were noted in the grounds of some residences. These proved to be from Eastern nurseries, and cards for those shipments were lacking. Such conditions may be true in other places, and sharp watch should be kept for such plantings, especially in residential sections.

It is not surprising that many of the nursery shipments as listed on the cards could not be located, for the population of this district, especially in Idaho and portions of Montana, is more fluctuating than perhaps any other state in the Union. Many places were abandoned, with the stock gone, either having been eaten by cattle or dead from neglect and drought. In the entire district there are 674 unlocated cards. As an illustration of conditions; the writer will cite the case as found in Polson in Flathead County, Montana. Of the 292 cards for that town, 69 were unable to be located; 85 had moved, and bushes nowhere to be seen; 60 were found to be dead, and 78 healthy. This is the largest percentage noted, but should not be applied to all sections, however.

The people as a whole, throughout the entire district, are ignorant of the disease and its devastating character. Educational campaigns should be pushed with vigor, through the use of posters, exhibition of diseased specimens,



and the press. The various Fairs which are held each year throughout the Northwest would be ideal places for such exhibitions, together with the distribution of literature.

Though the disease has not appeared in the West, as far as is known, the matter of giving it wide publicity should receive as much attention here as in some of the Eastern states where it is strongly entrenched.

The horticultural inspectors, together with their deputies, should make themselves fully acquainted with the disease in all its forms. They should be required to make more thorough examinations and inspections of nursery stock, especially that transmitted through the mails by parcel post. Many such shipments are never inspected, owing to the absence in some cases of a deputy inspector in that particular region. The personnel of the deputy inspectors should be raised, as the present writer is informed that express agents very often act as inspectors. Field Assistant Norman W. Scherer has incorporated in his report for Idaho the following, which might be applicable to the other subdistricts: \*\*\*\* 2. That the County Agricultural Agents be deputized as Deputy Nursery Inspectors. This would mean educated and active men as inspectors, well distributed over the state. At present there are 15 Deputy Inspectors and 40 County Agricultural Agents. The money used at present for the Deputy Inspectors could profitably be used with County Agent funds. With this suggestion in operation all nursery



stock could be inspected free gratis to the parties consigned,-- doing entirely away with the present charge system for inspection, which is not relished by the receiving public.".

The men in the Forest Service should become more fully acquainted with the rust. In an interview with the Acting District Forester, Mr. Rutledge, he stated that the men are little acquainted with the disease. He offers his co-operation in this work, in any way that would be of advantage to the Plant Bureau. He further stated that Forest rangers, covering a great deal of ground as they do, might be of some service.

About 85% of the inspections made during this field season were from nurseries located in Oregon and Washington. The remaining uninspected cards on file represent shipments from Montana and Middle Western nurseries. Eastern nurseries, as well as all others not already asked, occurring on the Government blacklist, will be requested to send in records of sales of their stock into this district. However, it has been suggested that it might be more advantageous to have the Government men go direct to these various nurseries and obtain the required data. The time spent by the nurseries themselves in compiling lists



of sales for this work has been considerable, and a few have begrimed such time, though as a whole the co-operation has been very good.

Considering the small force of field men, which would not perhaps average more than two for the entire season, and the territory over which they were obliged to travel, it is the opinion of the writers that considerable work was accomplished. If the blister rust inspection is to proceed in the same way during the 1919 season, with the hope of inspecting all cards now on hand, a large force of experienced men will be required. There seems to be no other way than to continue along such lines, in order to prevent the blister rust from becoming seated in the Northwest.

well as the considerable news and views that are yet useful to  
us. I hope you will soon have a copy of our daily papers of even  
ing, when you need any more  
details, and will let me know.

But you must not let us go away unprepared for the  
rest of life. You will hardly have completed your course  
of instruction and studies, and so I judge, if all is well,  
at most you will have tenable and intelligent hopes now know  
that with practice will get them you can do at least one of  
the seven cardinal virtues in each virtue. If you succeed in your  
endeavor to make yourself a good man, you will be a good  
man, and a good man will be a good man.



